

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	1,357	4.9	318	5.7
19 years old	4,534	16.5	1,008	18.0
20 years old	4,352	15.9	870	15.5
21 years old	4,231	15.4	840	15.0
22 years old	4,512	16.4	716	12.8
23 years old	1,464	5.3	270	4.8
24 years old	1,051	3.8	220	3.9
25 years or older	5,934	21.6	1,365	24.3
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	20,391	74.3	3,958	70.6
Graduate or professional	7,054	25.7	1,652	29.4
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	3,434	12.5	806	14.4
2nd year	4,285	15.6	937	16.7
3rd year	4,728	17.2	1,061	18.9
4th year or higher	7,925	28.9	1,151	20.5
Graduate or professional				
1st year	2,532	9.2	599	10.7
2nd year	1,996	7.3	470	8.4
3rd year	990	3.6	227	4.0
4th year or higher	1,537	5.6	356	6.3
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	3,564	13.0	733	13.1
2015	5,337	19.4	864	15.4
2016	4,777	17.4	978	17.4
2017	5,758	21.0	1,210	21.6
2018 or 2019	8,004	29.2	1,823	32.5

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	1,289	4.7	260	4.6
No	26,119	95.3	5,343	95.4
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	22,050	80.5	4,492	80.3
Black only	1,991	7.3	292	5.2
Asian only	1,741	6.4	418	7.5
Other/multi race	1,598	5.8	395	7.1
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	14,795	53.9	3,671	65.4
Man	12,259	44.7	1,864	33.2
Other	391	1.4	75	1.3
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	23,392	85.6	4,778	85.6
Gay or lesbian only	694	2.5	125	2.2
Other/multiple categories	2,909	10.6	612	11.0
Decline to state	328	1.2	70	1.3
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	19,349	70.6	3,965	70.8
No	8,063	29.4	1,638	29.2
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	8,129	30.7	1,716	31.7
No	18,319	69.3	3,702	68.3

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...												
Campus officials would take the report seriously?												
Not at all	2.8	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.5	2.9	0.4	2.8	0.7	9.5	3.3
A little	8.0	0.3	11.2	0.6	7.4	0.7	5.1	0.6	4.9	0.8	20.4	4.9
Somewhat	23.2	0.5	30.3	0.8	24.4	1.3	17.6	1.0	13.3	1.5	32.9	5.7
Very	41.7	0.6	38.7	1.0	45.9	1.5	43.6	1.3	43.1	1.9	25.4	5.4
Extremely	24.2	0.6	17.4	0.8	19.1	1.2	30.9	1.3	36.0	1.8	11.8	3.6
Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?												
Not at all	4.2	0.3	3.7	0.4	3.4	0.5	5.3	0.6	3.0	0.6	9.2	3.3
A little	11.3	0.4	14.3	0.7	10.0	0.8	9.0	0.6	8.4	1.1	19.5	4.5
Somewhat	35.1	0.6	39.2	0.8	34.7	1.3	33.5	1.3	25.3	1.6	41.1	5.9
Very	35.4	0.6	32.3	0.8	37.8	1.4	36.6	1.2	41.5	1.7	21.8	4.6
Extremely	14.0	0.4	10.5	0.6	14.1	1.0	15.7	0.9	21.7	1.5	8.4	3.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else’s appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?												
Yes	26.4	0.6	34.8	0.9	21.7	1.1	22.6	1.1	12.2	1.2	50.0	5.5
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	26.0	0.9	26.4	1.3	22.9	3.0	26.5	2.1	21.7	5.7	36.2	9.3
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	45.2	1.0	50.9	1.5	44.8	3.1	34.8	2.2	42.2	6.0	56.7	9.4
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	27.7	1.2	24.6	1.6	24.5	2.7	32.9	2.8	30.5	5.7	39.3	9.1
Sought help from either person's friends	10.3	0.7	8.7	0.9	8.8	1.6	13.2	1.7	12.9	3.6	11.7	5.8
Sought help from someone else	6.6	0.6	6.6	0.7	8.4	1.4	6.2	1.3	S	S	10.2	5.7
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.4	0.5	2.8	0.6	12.9	2.0	3.3	0.9	4.1	2.9	10.2	5.7
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	17.4	1.1	16.0	1.3	15.0	2.3	21.0	2.3	12.0	3.6	28.4	8.2
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	18.1	1.0	20.3	1.4	15.6	2.5	16.0	2.1	16.5	4.2	12.9	6.2

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	13.8	0.9	10.7	1.0	12.0	1.9	17.6	2.0	24.2	5.4	19.1	7.4
Other	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	4.8	1.4	4.6	1.2	S	S	-	-
No	73.6	0.6	65.2	0.9	78.3	1.1	77.4	1.1	87.8	1.2	50.0	5.5
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?												
Yes	6.0	0.3	7.3	0.5	5.5	0.6	5.0	0.6	2.8	0.6	25.1	5.6
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	19.4	2.1	20.2	2.6	26.6	5.1	13.8	4.4	S	S	31.4	12.4
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	65.5	2.4	65.0	2.8	66.2	5.2	65.7	4.8	61.7	11.8	71.5	12.2
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.4	2.6	21.1	3.1	18.9	5.0	25.7	6.5	32.0	11.4	32.8	10.5
Sought help from either person's friends	17.3	2.1	15.9	2.3	16.5	4.6	13.9	4.7	S	S	51.2	14.0
Sought help from someone else	11.9	2.0	8.5	2.0	19.0	5.2	9.2	4.6	S	S	38.6	11.0
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	7.5	1.1	3.9	1.3	26.0	4.9	5.0	2.6	-	-	14.1	6.8
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	13.0	2.1	16.6	3.4	12.3	3.4	7.5	3.8	18.4	9.2	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	10.1	1.7	11.6	2.2	10.0	3.4	7.1	3.2	S	S	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	10.8	1.7	10.5	2.3	9.2	3.4	13.8	4.1	S	S	S	S
Other	3.2	1.0	2.6	1.1	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
No	94.0	0.3	92.7	0.5	94.5	0.6	95.0	0.6	97.2	0.6	74.9	5.6
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?												
Yes	15.4	0.5	20.2	0.8	11.9	0.9	14.1	1.0	5.7	0.9	32.3	5.2
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	15.4	1.2	14.1	1.5	18.6	3.3	17.6	2.8	S	S	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	62.3	1.4	69.6	1.8	68.4	3.7	47.5	3.6	58.6	8.4	71.8	11.2
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.2	1.5	23.3	1.8	18.3	3.4	26.9	3.2	14.7	6.5	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	24.5	1.5	27.2	1.8	18.8	3.6	22.1	3.2	13.6	5.6	39.3	12.2
Sought help from someone else	8.4	0.9	8.4	1.2	7.4	2.0	8.3	1.9	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	3.9	1.5	2.4	1.1	-	-	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	13.3	1.2	10.6	1.4	7.7	2.5	18.0	2.6	22.1	7.7	16.7	7.7
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	12.3	1.1	12.3	1.5	8.0	2.8	13.9	2.5	11.9	5.9	11.5	6.4

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.9	1.2	9.4	1.2	7.3	2.5	15.5	3.0	S	S	S	S
Other	2.8	0.6	2.2	0.6	5.5	1.8	3.4	1.4	-	-	-	-
No	84.6	0.5	79.8	0.8	88.1	0.9	85.9	1.0	94.3	0.9	67.7	5.2
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?												
Yes	16.2	0.5	21.7	0.8	11.3	1.0	14.1	0.9	7.5	0.9	33.7	5.6
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	39.5	1.9	38.0	1.9	42.6	4.3	41.4	3.6	31.4	7.7	52.6	11.6
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	49.5	1.7	53.6	1.8	54.8	4.0	41.9	3.9	39.6	6.9	54.0	9.9
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	20.0	1.4	16.8	1.6	21.6	4.1	24.3	3.2	24.2	5.4	20.4	8.5
Sought help from either person's friends	25.6	1.3	26.7	1.7	23.9	3.5	23.8	3.2	23.2	6.0	31.9	10.2
Sought help from someone else	13.8	1.2	12.0	1.3	10.7	2.2	18.6	3.2	16.4	5.1	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.7	0.5	1.9	0.6	5.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	S	S	10.3	5.7
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.5	0.9	7.2	1.2	8.2	2.7	11.0	1.9	25.3	7.1	12.2	6.0
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	11.4	1.1	13.0	1.4	14.7	2.9	7.6	1.9	9.3	4.7	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	7.2	0.9	8.6	1.1	4.0	1.5	4.8	1.6	10.7	4.8	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.6	0.6	3.8	0.8	3.2	1.3	4.1	1.3	-	-	S	S
No	83.8	0.5	78.3	0.8	88.7	1.0	85.9	0.9	92.5	0.9	66.3	5.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	11.7	0.4	5.9	0.4	14.0	1.0	14.9	0.9	20.9	1.6	5.7	1.9
A little	30.0	0.6	25.3	0.8	25.4	1.2	35.8	1.2	37.5	1.6	15.1	3.5
Somewhat	36.7	0.7	40.5	0.9	41.0	1.5	33.6	1.3	28.0	2.0	29.5	4.9
Very	16.1	0.5	21.8	0.8	15.3	1.1	11.2	0.9	9.3	1.0	34.0	5.3
Extremely	5.5	0.3	6.6	0.5	4.4	0.5	4.6	0.5	4.3	0.7	15.7	4.1
How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?												
Not at all	53.1	0.6	31.3	0.8	49.4	1.3	72.5	1.1	79.8	1.4	30.2	4.7
A little	26.3	0.5	32.0	0.8	33.8	1.3	19.9	1.1	15.5	1.3	25.4	5.3
Somewhat	13.8	0.3	23.6	0.8	12.8	0.7	5.5	0.6	3.8	0.7	19.5	4.2
Very	5.0	0.2	9.7	0.5	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	18.2	4.3
Extremely	1.9	0.2	3.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	S	S	6.8	3.1

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?												
Not at all	8.1	0.3	5.3	0.4	16.8	1.0	6.0	0.6	13.3	1.1	9.7	3.3
A little	21.6	0.5	17.2	0.7	33.1	1.3	18.9	0.9	29.8	1.9	28.9	5.1
Somewhat	40.4	0.6	40.3	0.8	33.7	1.2	43.8	1.4	38.5	2.0	42.8	5.9
Very	25.5	0.5	32.3	0.8	13.7	1.0	26.4	1.1	15.0	1.1	16.7	4.7
Extremely	4.4	0.3	5.0	0.3	2.8	0.5	5.0	0.6	3.4	0.7	S	S
How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?												
Not at all	11.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	11.1	0.8	11.4	0.9	9.4	1.1	6.4	2.5
A little	23.9	0.6	26.0	0.8	21.8	1.3	24.4	1.3	17.4	1.4	25.3	4.6
Somewhat	35.2	0.6	35.8	0.9	34.1	1.3	35.1	1.1	33.0	1.8	47.5	5.8
Very	23.1	0.5	20.9	0.8	24.6	1.2	22.8	1.0	30.5	1.9	15.8	3.6
Extremely	6.5	0.3	5.2	0.4	8.5	0.8	6.3	0.6	9.7	1.1	4.9	2.1
How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?												
Not at all	4.9	0.3	4.2	0.4	4.9	0.6	5.9	0.6	4.6	0.8	6.7	2.8
A little	20.0	0.4	18.9	0.7	16.6	1.0	22.8	1.2	18.9	1.5	28.9	4.7
Somewhat	47.9	0.6	48.8	0.9	51.3	1.4	44.9	1.1	49.9	1.9	39.5	5.5
Very	23.9	0.5	24.8	0.8	24.5	1.3	22.8	1.0	23.4	1.5	23.0	4.7
Extremely	3.2	0.2	3.3	0.3	2.7	0.5	3.5	0.5	3.1	0.7	S	S

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	5.5	0.3	5.0	0.3	4.7	0.6	6.5	0.6	4.3	0.9	13.5	3.8
A little	17.9	0.5	18.3	0.7	15.6	1.0	19.2	1.1	14.8	1.3	20.6	4.9
Somewhat	40.6	0.6	42.1	0.9	37.6	1.3	39.9	1.4	41.6	1.9	35.6	5.7
Very	30.3	0.6	29.7	0.9	36.0	1.4	29.0	1.2	29.7	1.8	28.1	4.5
Extremely	5.7	0.3	4.9	0.4	6.0	0.7	5.3	0.5	9.5	1.2	S	S
How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	13.2	0.5	11.7	0.5	15.1	1.0	13.8	1.0	12.6	1.4	30.9	5.1
A little	24.0	0.5	25.6	0.7	24.6	1.4	22.7	1.0	20.8	1.5	29.5	5.5
Somewhat	37.4	0.7	37.9	0.9	37.5	1.3	35.7	1.3	41.3	1.9	28.0	5.1
Very	21.6	0.5	21.1	0.8	20.0	1.1	24.3	1.1	18.5	1.6	11.5	3.3
Extremely	3.8	0.2	3.6	0.3	2.7	0.5	3.6	0.4	6.8	0.9	-	-

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Are you aware of the following services and resources?												
Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention (RSVP) Center	47.9	0.6	54.8	1.0	41.8	1.3	44.4	1.2	39.5	2.0	65.8	5.4
Office for Civil Rights and Title IX	71.9	0.6	71.6	0.8	72.9	1.4	70.7	1.2	73.6	1.5	81.5	4.3
Medical services, including the Student Health Center, Behavioral Health, and University Hospital	71.6	0.5	76.0	0.7	71.3	1.1	67.6	1.2	66.8	1.6	83.2	3.8
True North	27.3	0.5	36.5	0.8	29.2	1.2	18.4	1.1	18.1	1.4	30.6	5.6
Counseling Center	62.6	0.6	70.4	0.8	60.6	1.2	57.3	1.3	51.7	1.7	73.2	5.0
Women's Center	56.5	0.6	75.3	0.7	52.5	1.5	43.8	1.2	29.9	1.8	77.7	4.1
Wellness Resource Center	55.6	0.6	64.5	0.9	41.4	1.4	56.8	1.3	37.2	1.6	62.4	5.5
LGBTQ Resource Center	49.2	0.5	57.3	0.8	39.8	1.4	47.7	1.3	31.4	1.8	89.6	2.8
Disability Center	45.9	0.6	52.2	0.8	36.9	1.4	46.4	1.3	31.3	1.6	61.0	5.2
DeafLEAD	5.7	0.3	6.8	0.5	4.8	0.6	5.5	0.6	2.9	0.6	11.9	3.8
Office of Student Accountability and Support (formerly Office of Student Conduct)	28.2	0.5	25.8	0.7	22.0	1.2	33.7	1.1	27.9	1.9	28.7	5.0
Student Legal Services	19.3	0.5	13.7	0.5	21.2	1.2	21.5	0.9	29.5	1.9	23.9	4.9
None of the above	8.0	0.4	4.1	0.3	10.3	1.0	9.8	0.8	14.0	1.3	4.4	1.8

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?												
Not at all	8.4	0.3	8.5	0.5	10.0	0.8	8.4	0.8	6.8	0.8	4.4	2.7
A little	19.1	0.5	21.8	0.7	18.1	1.0	18.2	1.0	14.0	1.4	14.8	4.7
Somewhat	31.3	0.6	32.2	0.9	31.8	1.2	30.6	1.2	30.0	1.8	31.9	6.1
Very	30.1	0.6	27.7	0.8	29.7	1.2	31.0	1.2	36.3	1.8	29.5	5.3
Extremely	11.1	0.4	9.9	0.5	10.3	1.0	11.8	0.8	12.9	1.4	19.5	4.5
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Not at all	8.8	0.4	7.6	0.5	10.2	0.8	9.4	0.7	9.9	1.1	8.9	3.2
A little	18.1	0.4	18.3	0.8	19.6	1.2	18.8	1.0	15.0	1.5	8.8	2.9
Somewhat	33.1	0.5	32.3	0.8	32.1	1.3	34.3	1.1	33.9	1.8	31.0	5.8
Very	29.2	0.5	29.9	0.8	27.8	1.1	28.6	1.1	30.0	1.8	30.2	5.5
Extremely	10.7	0.4	11.8	0.6	10.3	0.8	8.9	0.8	11.2	1.3	21.1	4.6
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	14.3	0.5	16.8	0.6	15.1	0.9	12.0	0.9	11.2	1.2	11.8	4.0
A little	20.0	0.5	20.4	0.7	19.2	1.1	22.1	1.1	14.2	1.4	15.4	4.1
Somewhat	30.7	0.5	30.0	0.7	30.0	1.4	31.8	1.2	31.2	1.7	24.0	4.8
Very	24.8	0.6	23.2	0.7	24.8	1.3	25.1	1.1	28.8	1.5	31.0	6.0
Extremely	10.2	0.4	9.6	0.6	10.9	0.9	8.9	0.8	14.6	1.3	17.6	4.5

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	24.7	0.5	28.0	0.6	25.4	1.3	23.1	1.1	16.7	1.3	24.3	4.7
A little	25.8	0.6	26.6	0.8	23.4	1.4	28.2	1.3	20.0	1.7	16.2	4.3
Somewhat	29.7	0.5	28.1	0.7	28.5	1.4	31.1	1.3	33.2	1.6	27.3	5.7
Very	13.9	0.4	11.8	0.6	16.6	1.0	12.4	0.8	21.2	1.5	23.1	4.8
Extremely	5.9	0.3	5.4	0.4	6.2	0.7	5.2	0.5	8.9	1.1	9.2	2.6
As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	88.5	0.6	91.3	0.9	90.4	1.4	87.6	1.4	77.8	3.3	87.3	7.8
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	94.6	0.5	92.6	0.9	97.3	1.0	95.3	1.0	97.8	1.1	91.8	7.6
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	93.9	0.5	92.9	0.7	91.4	1.6	96.4	0.9	92.2	2.3	100.0	0.0
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	70.4	0.9	69.0	1.3	60.5	2.9	74.5	1.7	75.0	3.7	83.5	9.8
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	83.8	0.9	80.6	1.1	85.6	2.3	86.3	1.6	88.2	2.8	80.2	10.4
No	11.5	0.6	8.7	0.9	9.6	1.4	12.4	1.4	22.2	3.3	S	S

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	85.6	0.5	87.0	0.8	86.1	1.2	84.1	1.1	85.3	1.5	82.7	5.5
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	91.6	0.5	88.2	0.8	92.4	1.1	93.5	0.9	97.3	0.8	83.6	5.9
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	85.7	0.5	83.8	0.9	77.0	1.4	92.0	1.0	85.9	1.6	81.4	6.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	59.3	0.8	56.2	1.1	52.8	2.0	63.9	1.7	66.5	2.6	41.7	7.4
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	83.9	0.6	81.7	1.0	83.5	1.3	84.3	1.3	89.6	1.5	90.5	5.2
No	14.4	0.5	13.0	0.8	13.9	1.2	15.9	1.1	14.7	1.5	17.3	5.5

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	13.7	0.6	26.6	0.8
Penetration	5.4	0.4	13.7	0.6
Physical force only	2.7	0.3	8.0	0.5
Completed	1.4	0.2	5.2	0.4
Attempted	1.5	0.2	3.9	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.0	0.2	5.3	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.4	0.2	3.4	0.4
Sexual touching	10.3	0.5	19.2	0.6
Physical force only	7.6	0.4	14.8	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.4	0.3	6.0	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.9	0.5	12.4	1.0
Penetration	1.7	0.3	6.9	0.7
Physical force only	0.9	0.3	4.2	0.5
Completed	0.5	0.2	2.8	0.5
Attempted	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	1.6	0.4
Sexual touching	3.1	0.5	9.1	0.8
Physical force only	2.3	0.4	6.9	0.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.9	0.3	3.3	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.6	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	4.5	0.5	7.5	0.6
Penetration	2.1	0.4	3.7	0.5
Physical force only	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3
Completed	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2
Attempted	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.2	0.2	2.4	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	3.1	0.4	4.9	0.6
Physical force only	2.1	0.3	3.3	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.4	0.3	2.2	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.5
Penetration	S	S	1.1	0.4
Physical force only	S	S	0.6	0.3
Completed	S	S	0.6	0.3
Attempted	0.0	0.0	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.6	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	S	S	1.4	0.4
Physical force only	S	S	1.4	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.1	4.4	29.4	4.8
Penetration	7.7	3.5	10.5	3.8
Physical force only	S	S	6.3	3.3
Completed	S	S	6.3	3.3
Attempted	S	S	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	5.9	2.8	7.4	3.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	11.1	3.7	28.1	4.7
Physical force only	S	S	12.3	3.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	4.3	2.2	15.3	4.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.8	1.4	6.6	2.7

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	14.0	0.4	24.8	0.8	12.2	1.0	6.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	19.8	3.4	23.6	7.0	-	-	22.6	4.9	S	S	S	S
Other/multiple categories	27.9	1.9	37.7	2.7	18.4	3.6	12.5	3.6	16.1	8.2	29.1	4.9
Decline to state	8.7	2.8	26.2	8.4	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	19.8	2.3	31.3	3.5	12.6	4.8	12.6	4.3	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.4	0.4	26.3	0.8	12.4	1.0	7.3	0.6	2.1	0.5	30.6	5.1
Race												
White only	16.1	0.4	26.9	0.8	13.8	1.2	7.2	0.7	2.4	0.7	33.0	5.2
Black only	15.7	2.2	24.1	3.3	7.4	3.3	11.7	4.1	-	-	S	S
Asian only	7.9	1.1	22.3	4.0	7.8	2.0	6.3	2.7	-	-	-	-
Other/multi race	16.5	1.8	29.3	3.4	9.3	3.6	8.4	3.0	9.4	4.2	S	S
Disability ⁵												
Yes	25.7	0.9	37.4	1.5	24.1	2.4	10.5	1.4	6.1	2.3	35.0	6.0
No	11.1	0.5	20.2	0.8	8.0	1.0	6.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	16.0	8.0
Marital status												
Married	2.6	0.5	7.9	3.4	3.4	0.8	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	17.0	0.5	26.9	0.8	16.7	1.4	7.7	0.6	3.1	0.8	30.6	5.0

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	8.1	0.7	17.9	1.8	3.5	1.0	5.6	1.3	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	8.3	0.7	15.5	1.4	4.1	1.1	4.2	1.1	-	-	25.6	9.6
3rd Year	7.6	0.7	12.7	1.2	4.2	1.8	4.2	0.9	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	7.5	0.6	11.5	0.9	4.1	1.2	4.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	14.3	6.2
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	10.7	0.9	18.3	1.8	11.9	1.7	6.0	1.3	2.1	0.9	S	S
2nd Year	13.1	1.0	23.2	1.7	11.9	1.6	5.1	1.4	S	S	32.0	10.2
3rd Year	15.7	0.9	25.4	1.6	15.9	2.7	7.1	1.2	3.7	1.9	S	S
4th Year or higher	20.2	0.8	33.0	1.4	11.6	2.0	9.7	1.3	3.7	1.5	35.5	7.4

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	88.0	0.5	86.3	0.6	93.1	0.7
1 time	6.2	0.4	7.2	0.5	3.4	0.5
2 or more times	5.8	0.4	6.5	0.5	3.5	0.5
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	83.5	0.5	81.0	0.6	90.9	0.8
1 time	6.0	0.4	7.0	0.4	3.1	0.6
2 or more times	10.5	0.4	12.1	0.5	6.0	0.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	16.0	1.8	16.7	2.3	15.1	2.3	13.7	4.1	32.2	16.0
No	84.0	1.8	83.3	2.3	84.9	2.3	86.3	4.1	67.8	16.0
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	55.3	2.2	56.6	2.9	53.4	3.6	34.4	5.3	36.7	15.1
No	44.7	2.2	43.4	2.9	46.6	3.6	65.6	5.3	63.3	15.1
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	21.5	1.8	25.4	2.4	15.9	2.1	17.6	4.3	36.7	15.1
Fraternity house	14.2	1.5	13.3	2.0	15.6	2.4	8.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Sorority house	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	21.3	1.5	26.1	2.1	14.5	2.3	22.1	5.4	S	S
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	15.2	1.4	3.7	1.3	31.6	2.7	20.4	4.5	S	S
Other non-residential building	8.5	1.2	10.2	1.8	5.9	1.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
Outdoor or recreational space	2.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some other place	16.9	1.6	19.2	2.1	13.7	2.2	28.0	6.0	42.1	16.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	82.4	1.8	83.3	2.0	81.2	2.9	78.2	4.6
2 persons	9.5	1.4	7.9	1.4	11.8	2.4	10.6	3.7
3 or more persons	8.1	1.2	8.9	1.5	7.0	1.8	11.3	3.4
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	98.2	0.6	98.5	0.8	97.9	0.8	39.5	5.9
Woman	2.5	0.7	2.7	1.0	2.3	0.9	64.4	5.8
Other gender identity	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	79.1	2.0	79.2	2.6	79.0	2.8	78.3	5.0
Student teaching assistant	0.6	0.3	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Research staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Alumni	1.7	0.6	2.5	0.9	S	S	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.6	S	S	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	16.3	2.0	17.3	2.5	14.9	2.5	19.4	4.8
Unsure about association with [University]	9.4	1.5	6.6	1.5	13.5	2.5	14.9	4.2

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	20.0	1.7	25.6	2.6	12.0	2.0	30.4	5.9
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	12.8	1.4	17.7	2.0	5.9	1.5	11.3	3.6
Teacher	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	3.5	1.7
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.8	S	S	S	S
Friend	28.8	1.7	30.1	2.4	26.8	2.5	29.9	5.8
Classmate	6.7	0.9	6.2	1.3	7.3	1.6	8.3	2.9
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	29.6	2.1	27.3	3.0	32.9	3.1	25.2	4.3
Did not know or recognize this person	26.3	1.8	21.3	2.2	33.5	2.9	22.7	5.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	64.5	3.1	54.4	4.2	72.0	3.2
No	22.6	2.7	30.9	4.2	16.3	2.7
Don't know	12.9	1.6	14.6	2.8	11.7	1.9
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	16.4	2.4	20.3	3.8	13.5	2.6
No	45.4	3.0	46.4	4.8	44.6	4.0
Don't know	38.3	2.8	33.3	4.0	41.9	4.0
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	78.8	2.4	60.4	4.1	92.4	1.8
No	21.2	2.4	39.6	4.1	7.6	1.8
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	10.0	1.7	6.8	1.9	12.3	2.2
No	90.0	1.7	93.2	1.9	87.7	2.2
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	4.1	1.0	5.3	1.7	3.1	1.1
I suspect, but I am not certain	11.6	1.6	6.5	1.9	15.3	2.5
No	71.0	2.4	75.3	3.6	67.8	3.2
Don't know	13.4	1.7	12.9	3.0	13.7	2.1

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	40.6	3.3	32.7	4.3	44.5	3.9
No	40.0	3.4	53.3	5.0	33.5	4.0
Not sure	19.4	2.7	14.0	3.8	22.1	3.6

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	71.6	4.1	77.5	3.1	79.0	22.2	70.4	9.9
No	16.0	3.5	9.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	12.4	3.3	12.6	2.6	S	S	29.6	9.9
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	7.6	2.9	10.5	2.8	S	S	10.8	5.6
No	30.5	4.5	39.9	3.9	S	S	40.8	9.0
Don't know	61.9	5.6	49.7	3.6	S	S	48.4	9.1
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	63.2	5.5	88.1	2.7	79.0	22.2	84.3	8.2
No	36.8	5.5	11.9	2.7	S	S	15.7	8.2
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	8.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	9.7	5.0
No	97.8	1.4	91.4	2.3	100.0	0.0	90.3	5.0

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	S	S	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	S	S
I suspect, but I am not certain	3.1	1.6	4.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	86.9	3.3	81.4	2.5	100.0	0.0	76.2	8.4
Don't know	8.3	2.6	11.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	16.9	7.7
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	7.8	3.3	15.1	3.2	S	S	S	S
No	82.5	4.8	66.1	3.9	S	S	72.0	8.2
Not sure	9.7	3.4	18.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	19.9	7.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident? ⁵										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	74.4	1.5	76.9	2.0	79.1	3.6	75.3	2.2	70.8	3.0
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	36.5	1.9	39.5	2.9	55.7	4.3	27.8	3.6	32.3	2.9
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	49.1	2.5	62.1	3.0	69.0	4.5	57.0	3.2	30.5	3.4
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	36.8	2.0	46.4	3.0	56.1	4.7	39.4	3.5	23.1	2.7
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	16.1	1.8	21.9	2.5	29.5	5.0	16.3	2.6	7.9	1.8
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	33.1	2.0	45.3	3.1	54.1	4.5	39.0	3.8	15.5	2.2
Feeling numb or detached	45.2	2.3	57.2	3.1	59.2	4.5	55.8	3.7	27.9	2.9
Headaches or stomach aches	24.7	1.6	31.9	2.4	41.1	4.1	25.3	2.9	14.2	2.1
Eating problems or disorders	21.4	1.7	26.9	2.3	32.8	3.6	22.7	3.0	13.6	2.1
Increased drug or alcohol use	25.0	1.9	34.0	2.7	40.3	4.7	29.5	3.3	12.0	2.0
None of the above	12.2	1.4	7.2	1.3	4.3	1.5	9.3	2.0	19.4	2.6

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	30.6	2.1	39.8	3.0	45.4	4.9	35.8	3.6	17.5	2.6
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	42.1	2.2	55.0	3.3	65.1	4.6	47.8	3.9	23.8	3.0
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	10.7	1.5	13.7	2.5	15.2	3.7	12.7	2.4	6.3	1.8
Difficulty going to work	21.6	2.1	29.6	2.9	35.0	4.7	25.7	3.1	10.1	2.1
Withdrew from some or all classes	8.8	1.2	11.7	1.6	11.2	2.6	12.1	2.1	4.6	1.4
Changed my residence or housing situation	3.3	0.7	4.2	1.0	5.8	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.2	0.8
Changed my career plan	4.1	0.9	5.6	1.3	4.7	1.7	6.2	1.7	2.0	0.9
Considered dropping out of school	14.8	1.3	21.9	1.9	25.4	3.8	19.4	2.5	4.6	1.4
Changed major or college	4.5	0.9	6.5	1.4	3.1	1.4	8.9	2.1	1.6	0.7
None of the above	50.0	2.4	37.8	3.3	30.5	4.7	43.0	3.8	67.3	3.1

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	13.9	1.5	19.8	2.3	30.9	4.0	11.7	2.3	5.4	1.6
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	88.0	1.5	92.9	1.4	95.0	1.6	91.5	1.9	80.9	2.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	44.2	5.6
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	14.8	3.4
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	22.2	5.2
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	14.8	4.2
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	10.3	3.5
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	11.8	3.6
Feeling numb or detached	17.1	3.7
Headaches or stomach aches	13.4	3.7
Eating problems or disorders	11.5	3.3
Increased drug or alcohol use	15.4	3.9
None of the above	45.4	6.2
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	19.0	5.0
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	19.9	4.7
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	S	S
Difficulty going to work	8.5	3.1
Withdrew from some or all classes	3.6	1.9
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	6.1	2.2
Changed major or college	S	S
None of the above	69.8	5.7

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	3.5	1.8
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	54.6	6.2

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man								
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching						
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening												
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ⁴																	
Yes	29.9	2.3	37.2	3.3	24.7	3.2	10.1	1.7	9.3	4.1	18.7	7.9					
No	70.1	2.3	62.8	3.3	75.3	3.2	89.9	1.7	90.7	4.1	81.3	7.9					
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁵																	
I did not know where to go or who to tell	10.3	1.8	9.1	3.2	11.1	2.6	9.5	1.8	S	S	S	S					
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	36.1	3.0	42.1	5.2	32.4	3.5	19.9	2.5	23.6	6.1	S	S					
I did not think anyone would believe me	18.0	2.4	25.6	5.2	13.4	2.3	7.1	1.7	18.4	5.4	S	S					
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	47.2	3.4	41.6	5.8	50.5	4.1	60.4	3.3	58.3	9.8	38.2	9.3					
I did not want the person to get into trouble	25.3	3.0	19.0	4.9	29.1	4.1	12.3	2.1	21.3	7.2	S	S					
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	14.4	2.6	12.1	3.7	15.8	3.6	7.0	1.8	9.9	4.0	0.0	0.0					
I feared it would not be kept confidential	16.4	2.7	12.6	3.1	18.7	3.8	9.3	1.9	12.3	4.4	0.0	0.0					
I could handle it myself	48.1	3.7	51.4	5.3	46.1	4.7	52.7	3.5	43.8	10.3	49.2	10.7					
I feared retaliation	9.6	1.8	13.7	3.5	7.1	2.0	6.9	1.5	7.8	3.7	0.0	0.0					

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	19.5	2.6	25.0	5.0	16.2	3.0	10.3	2.0	16.3	5.4	12.5	6.5
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.6	1.4	7.1	2.8	4.7	1.8	6.6	1.5	S	S	S	S
Other reason	9.2	2.0	5.7	2.3	11.3	2.9	9.7	1.9	10.8	5.2	22.0	8.0
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁶												
I was not injured or hurt	70.7	4.0	71.1	6.8	70.6	5.2	83.9	3.4	52.4	15.4	71.6	10.8
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	27.4	4.7	25.4	8.1	28.4	5.3	25.4	4.2	14.3	8.1	27.9	11.8
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.9	2.7	8.6	7.8	S	S	2.1	1.1	S	S	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	16.6	3.6	15.8	7.2	16.9	4.0	13.6	3.1	33.9	9.1	25.0	12.3
The event happened in a context that began consensually	41.2	4.5	27.3	8.6	47.7	5.7	25.5	3.7	49.0	11.7	26.1	9.7

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	4.3	1.8	6.3	3.2	S	S	7.8	2.2	14.7	7.3	S	S
I might be counter-accused	6.9	2.5	6.7	3.5	6.9	3.3	4.1	1.6	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	53.8	4.4	45.7	8.7	57.6	4.8	53.1	3.3	30.4	11.2	37.4	11.9
Events like this seem common	43.2	4.2	41.0	7.7	44.3	5.4	56.8	4.7	37.2	12.8	27.5	11.8
My body showed involuntary arousal	17.3	3.3	12.5	6.0	19.6	3.6	5.8	1.8	34.3	10.2	S	S
Other reason	8.2	2.5	S	S	9.6	3.4	5.8	1.9	S	S	23.8	10.5

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁵												
Friend	84.4	1.8	87.6	2.5	82.1	2.8	83.5	2.5	64.4	9.2	59.4	8.9
Family member	33.3	2.7	42.2	4.6	26.8	3.0	23.1	2.8	8.7	4.0	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	6.0	1.3	7.1	2.1	5.2	1.8	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.7	1.0	5.5	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other administrative staff	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.2	S	S	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	3.3	0.8	6.3	1.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	23.4	2.8	29.2	4.4	19.2	2.9	7.0	1.8	8.3	4.3	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	20.4	2.9	23.9	4.6	17.9	2.8	14.9	2.2	S	S	0.0	0.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Physician	8.0	1.5	8.9	2.2	7.4	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	3.1	1.0	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.0	7.9	3.8	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	13.1	1.9	10.2	2.4	15.3	2.7	13.6	2.3	33.8	9.3	25.6	7.7
Told at least one other person	86.9	1.9	89.8	2.4	84.7	2.7	86.4	2.3	66.2	9.3	74.4	7.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	3.5	0.2	5.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.4	S	S	6.5	3.3
Penetration	1.2	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	-	-	S	S
Sexual touching	2.7	0.2	4.5	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.3	S	S	S	S
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	-	-	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	6.5	0.3	10.6	0.5	6.8	0.7	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	18.7	4.4
Penetration	2.8	0.2	4.5	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	S	S	14.0	4.2
Sexual touching	4.8	0.2	7.7	0.5	5.0	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	14.9	4.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	96.5	0.2	94.2	0.4	97.8	0.4	97.9	0.4	99.9	0.1	93.5	3.3
1 time	2.1	0.2	3.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.2	S	S	S	S
2 or more times	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	-	-	S	S
Since entering college												
0 times	93.5	0.3	89.4	0.5	93.2	0.7	97.0	0.4	99.0	0.4	81.3	4.4
1 time	3.3	0.2	5.7	0.4	3.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	S	S
2 or more times	3.2	0.2	4.9	0.4	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	S	S	17.1	4.4

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	5.5	0.3	9.3	0.5	6.0	0.8	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	9.3	2.4	14.7	5.9	-	-	9.7	3.4	-	-	S	S
Other/multiple categories	14.4	1.2	17.7	1.8	15.2	3.2	6.2	2.6	-	-	18.1	4.9
Decline to state	5.0	2.1	17.0	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	8.6	1.6	16.7	3.5	8.6	3.8	-	-	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.4	0.3	10.3	0.5	6.7	0.7	3.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	18.8	4.7
Race												
White only	6.8	0.3	10.9	0.6	6.9	0.8	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	19.3	5.1
Black only	5.7	1.3	6.8	2.0	7.7	3.4	S	S	-	-	S	S
Asian only	2.2	0.7	5.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other/multi race	8.9	1.3	15.6	2.6	8.7	2.7	S	S	5.6	2.9	S	S
Disability ⁵												
Yes	10.9	0.6	15.4	1.0	9.8	1.7	4.3	1.0	S	S	25.6	5.9
No	4.6	0.3	7.8	0.6	5.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	-	-
Marital status												
Married	1.5	0.4	S	S	1.9	0.6	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	7.1	0.3	10.7	0.5	9.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	19.1	4.6
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	3.3	0.5	6.5	1.0	2.0	0.7	2.4	0.8	-	-	S	S
2nd Year	3.9	0.5	6.9	0.8	2.7	0.7	2.5	0.9	-	-	-	-
3rd Year	3.9	0.5	6.1	0.9	3.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	3.0	0.4	4.8	0.7	S	S	1.6	0.6	S	S	S	S

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	4.2	0.5	6.5	1.0	5.5	1.1	2.4	0.8	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	5.8	0.5	9.0	1.0	6.9	1.3	3.3	1.1	S	S	-	-
3rd Year	7.4	0.7	11.4	1.1	11.5	2.6	3.3	0.8	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	8.0	0.6	12.9	1.0	5.3	1.4	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.0	28.9	7.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	8.5	0.5	3.7	0.4	7.0	0.5	2.5	0.5	4.6	0.8
Gay or lesbian only	9.6	3.6	S	S	7.9	4.1	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	17.2	1.5	9.4	1.3	11.3	1.7	7.8	2.6	10.8	2.7
Decline to state	10.3	4.1	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	14.9	2.8	8.1	2.2	12.3	3.2	S	S	8.6	3.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.3	0.4	4.4	0.3	7.4	0.5	3.0	0.5	4.9	0.7
<i>Race</i>										
White only	9.9	0.4	4.7	0.4	7.7	0.5	3.3	0.5	5.3	0.8
Black only	7.0	1.7	S	S	6.2	2.0	S	S	5.4	2.8
Asian only	4.3	1.4	2.3	1.3	3.4	1.6	S	S	2.8	1.2
Other/multi race	13.6	2.1	9.2	2.1	11.8	2.4	3.4	1.8	5.3	2.4
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	14.2	0.7	7.3	0.8	10.6	0.9	4.8	1.2	8.1	1.6
No	7.2	0.5	3.0	0.4	5.9	0.5	2.3	0.5	4.0	0.7
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	1.9	0.6	-	-	S	S	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.6
Not married	10.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	7.7	0.5	3.9	0.7	6.7	1.0
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	4.5	0.6	2.4	0.6	4.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.6
2nd Year	5.6	0.6	2.3	0.5	5.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.1	0.7
3rd Year	5.6	0.8	3.1	0.6	3.8	0.6	-	-	3.2	1.3
4th Year or higher	4.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	4.3	0.6	-	-	S	S

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	6.1	0.7	2.4	0.6	4.9	0.9	2.7	0.8	4.1	1.0
2nd Year	8.3	0.8	3.5	0.6	6.6	0.8	2.8	0.8	5.7	1.2
3rd Year	11.4	1.1	5.3	0.7	8.0	1.0	6.4	1.8	6.9	2.0
4th Year or higher	11.9	0.9	5.7	0.7	9.3	0.9	S	S	4.6	1.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	90.1	3.1	85.3	1.8	85.5	9.3	82.5	5.2
2 persons	5.0	2.3	6.0	1.3	S	S	12.3	4.7
3 or more persons	5.0	2.2	8.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.7
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.9	28.0	12.3	11.2	4.5
Woman	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	74.0	11.3	90.0	4.1
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	78.2	4.6	73.2	2.7	87.6	8.0	76.3	5.5
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	22.1	4.1	10.8	1.5	S	S	7.4	3.9
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	20.5	2.4	S	S	23.9	7.2

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	37.6	5.5	10.7	1.5	62.9	13.0	13.3	5.6
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	7.2	2.3	4.6	1.2	20.4	10.4	S	S
Teacher	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Co-worker	6.1	2.9	1.6	0.8	S	S	S	S
Friend	27.6	4.8	14.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	16.1	5.1
Classmate	S	S	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	6.0	3.1
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	21.1	4.1	26.7	2.6	28.2	11.8	22.4	5.3
Did not know or recognize this person	15.3	3.7	49.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	44.4	8.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.0	0.4	22.1	0.6	6.0	0.5	29.4	4.8
Penetration	6.9	0.3	10.2	0.5	2.8	0.3	10.5	3.8
Sexual touching	11.2	0.3	16.6	0.5	4.0	0.4	28.1	4.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	15.5	0.4	22.9	0.7	6.2	0.5	29.4	4.8
Penetration	8.0	0.3	12.0	0.5	3.0	0.4	10.5	3.8
Sexual touching	11.2	0.3	16.6	0.5	4.0	0.4	28.1	4.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	15.7	0.4	23.1	0.7	6.4	0.5	29.4	4.8
Penetration	8.2	0.3	12.1	0.5	3.4	0.4	11.8	3.9
Sexual touching	11.3	0.4	16.7	0.5	4.1	0.4	28.1	4.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	18.6	0.4	26.9	0.7	8.0	0.5	34.3	4.8
Penetration	9.8	0.3	14.4	0.5	4.0	0.4	20.7	4.7
Sexual touching	13.9	0.4	20.4	0.6	5.4	0.4	33.0	4.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	17.3	0.5	25.5	0.8	7.3	0.6
Penetration	7.9	0.4	11.7	0.6	3.4	0.5
Sexual touching	12.7	0.4	19.2	0.6	4.9	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	17.9	0.5	26.6	0.8	7.5	0.6
Penetration	9.2	0.4	13.7	0.6	3.7	0.5
Sexual touching	12.7	0.4	19.2	0.6	4.9	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	18.2	0.5	26.7	0.8	7.9	0.6
Penetration	9.4	0.4	13.8	0.6	4.1	0.5
Sexual touching	12.9	0.4	19.4	0.6	5.0	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	21.3	0.5	30.9	0.8	9.7	0.7
Penetration	11.2	0.4	16.4	0.6	4.9	0.6
Sexual touching	15.8	0.4	23.5	0.7	6.5	0.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	7.7	0.6	12.1	1.0	2.3	0.5
Penetration	3.7	0.4	5.8	0.7	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	5.7	0.5	9.1	0.8	1.4	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	7.9	0.6	12.4	1.0	2.3	0.5
Penetration	4.3	0.5	6.9	0.7	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	5.7	0.5	9.1	0.8	1.4	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	8.0	0.6	12.6	1.0	2.3	0.5
Penetration	4.4	0.5	7.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	5.7	0.5	9.1	0.8	1.4	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	9.8	0.7	15.4	1.1	3.1	0.6
Penetration	5.4	0.5	8.7	0.8	1.3	0.4
Sexual touching	7.3	0.6	11.5	1.0	2.2	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	21.3	0.8	31.8	1.4	9.0	1.3
Penetration	9.8	0.8	15.0	1.3	3.7	0.8
Sexual touching	15.8	0.8	24.0	1.0	6.3	1.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	22.2	0.9	33.0	1.4	9.7	1.3
Penetration	11.2	0.8	17.2	1.3	4.3	0.9
Sexual touching	15.8	0.8	24.0	1.0	6.3	1.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	22.5	0.9	33.1	1.4	10.2	1.3
Penetration	11.8	0.8	17.3	1.3	5.3	1.0
Sexual touching	15.9	0.7	24.1	1.0	6.3	1.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	25.7	0.9	37.5	1.5	11.9	1.5
Penetration	13.7	0.8	20.2	1.3	6.2	1.1
Sexual touching	19.3	0.8	29.1	1.2	7.9	1.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]: ³												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	28.1	0.5	39.7	0.9	28.7	1.1	17.8	0.9	12.1	1.3	65.6	4.8
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	34.3	0.5	44.8	0.8	31.2	1.3	27.4	1.0	17.8	1.5	61.5	5.0
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	16.8	0.5	23.8	0.8	14.6	0.9	11.1	0.8	8.0	0.9	45.5	5.2
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	11.3	0.4	17.4	0.6	7.5	0.7	7.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	16.8	4.4
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	13.4	0.4	23.3	0.7	10.9	0.8	6.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	24.7	4.6
At least one of the above	43.3	0.6	57.0	0.9	38.5	1.3	35.0	1.0	21.5	1.5	71.8	4.5

**Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways? ⁴												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	15.1	0.7	16.6	0.9	18.8	1.4	9.7	1.6	10.2	2.6	33.1	6.5
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	7.2	0.4	7.0	0.6	11.9	1.3	4.5	1.1	6.2	2.2	19.9	5.1
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	40.2	0.8	44.1	1.1	51.5	1.9	27.3	1.7	25.7	3.4	73.7	5.6
At least one of the above	44.4	0.8	48.5	1.1	54.9	1.9	31.4	1.9	32.0	3.6	76.0	5.5
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	19.2	0.5	27.6	0.9	21.2	0.9	11.0	0.8	6.9	1.0	54.5	5.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ³												
Yes	12.6	0.6	14.6	0.8	13.7	1.6	8.0	1.3	5.0	2.0	31.9	6.6
No	87.4	0.6	85.4	0.8	86.3	1.6	92.0	1.3	95.0	2.0	68.1	6.6
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁴												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	6.9	0.5	7.3	0.7	6.1	1.2	5.2	1.0	9.8	2.8	15.6	5.4
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	6.8	0.5	7.8	0.8	8.4	1.2	4.4	1.0	2.6	1.3	16.4	5.6
I did not think anyone would believe me	3.8	0.4	4.0	0.6	5.4	1.2	2.8	0.7	S	S	9.0	4.2
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	65.4	0.9	69.8	1.2	64.4	2.1	57.5	2.4	62.9	4.3	76.2	6.2
I did not want the person to get into trouble	10.8	0.6	10.2	0.8	12.5	1.5	10.7	1.5	13.2	3.0	7.3	3.3
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.6	0.5	6.8	0.7	19.7	1.6	4.2	0.9	16.4	3.2	22.2	6.8
I feared it would not be kept confidential	7.6	0.5	7.5	0.7	14.3	1.7	4.9	1.0	5.8	1.9	13.7	5.0
I could handle it myself	48.0	1.0	51.2	1.1	47.4	2.7	43.7	2.3	41.2	4.3	47.9	8.2
I feared retaliation	7.2	0.6	5.5	0.6	13.0	1.4	6.0	1.0	10.7	2.7	24.9	6.7
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	8.7	0.7	7.8	0.7	12.7	1.7	8.1	1.2	7.8	2.5	21.2	6.4
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.7	0.5	5.4	0.7	5.2	1.2	3.1	0.8	5.5	2.0	S	S
Other reason	12.6	0.6	9.8	0.8	9.4	1.6	18.3	1.5	15.5	3.1	14.4	5.8

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁵												
I was not injured or hurt	74.2	1.0	78.3	1.2	74.8	3.0	66.6	2.2	71.9	4.9	69.0	8.1
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	30.1	1.0	30.0	1.3	30.8	2.4	32.2	2.3	22.9	4.1	23.9	7.5
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	2.9	1.1	1.8	0.8	-	-	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	18.7	0.9	19.0	1.1	20.8	2.4	15.8	1.9	19.6	4.0	31.5	8.9
The event happened in a context that began consensually	15.8	0.9	17.3	1.1	13.7	1.8	13.5	2.2	16.3	3.8	15.4	6.4
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.4	0.5	4.4	0.6	7.4	1.8	5.6	1.1	8.7	2.8	6.8	3.9
I might be counter-accused	3.3	0.4	2.7	0.5	4.5	1.2	2.7	1.0	7.2	2.5	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	17.3	0.9	21.8	1.2	11.1	1.6	12.5	1.7	7.6	2.7	25.8	8.2

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	49.5	1.1	55.0	1.6	51.4	2.9	37.9	3.0	45.8	5.0	56.1	8.7
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.4	S	S	1.9	0.7	S	S	S	S
Other reason	16.2	1.1	11.4	1.1	15.7	2.3	24.7	2.5	20.9	4.6	20.1	7.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁴												
Friend	68.9	0.8	79.5	1.0	70.0	2.1	50.9	2.3	45.2	4.1	86.2	5.3
Family member	19.8	0.7	23.0	1.1	27.0	1.9	9.6	1.3	17.4	2.9	30.8	5.9
Faculty member or instructor	5.2	0.4	4.6	0.5	12.3	1.4	2.7	0.7	4.9	1.8	11.1	3.7
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.7	0.3	3.3	0.4	S	S	2.4	0.7	S	S	9.2	5.4
Other administrative staff	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.2	3.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.9	1.8	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	7.7	0.5	9.1	0.7	9.9	1.5	3.3	1.0	3.4	1.8	25.5	5.9
Sexual or romantic partner	16.3	0.6	19.3	1.0	21.4	1.6	6.9	1.3	13.6	3.2	34.9	6.8
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5	S	S	-	-	-	-
Physician	1.7	0.3	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.8	S	S	S	S	5.5	2.9
Someone else	4.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	5.8	1.1	5.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	8.9	4.7
I didn't tell anyone (else)	25.2	0.8	16.3	0.9	21.8	1.8	42.4	2.3	43.3	4.3	6.1	3.3
Told at least one other person	74.8	0.8	83.7	0.9	78.2	1.8	57.6	2.3	56.7	4.3	93.9	3.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]? ⁴												
Student	88.1	0.7	92.3	0.6	75.0	2.3	89.4	1.3	72.8	3.3	85.4	4.9
Student teaching assistant	5.2	0.5	3.7	0.5	11.5	1.4	3.1	0.8	14.2	3.0	6.7	2.7
Faculty or instructor	9.1	0.6	6.5	0.6	21.6	2.1	6.3	1.2	19.0	3.0	7.7	2.9
Research staff	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.7	1.5	0.7	5.3	1.8	S	S
Other staff or administrator	4.0	0.4	1.7	0.3	9.8	1.2	3.9	1.0	8.3	2.6	15.7	5.7
Coach or trainer	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	S	S	S	S
Alumni	4.0	0.4	3.7	0.5	3.6	0.7	4.9	1.1	3.0	1.4	7.0	3.1
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.3	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.7	3.9	1.5	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	5.8	0.4	7.9	0.6	4.1	1.0	3.1	0.9	S	S	6.6	3.6
Unsure about association with [University]	9.6	0.6	10.3	0.8	9.0	1.4	8.0	1.3	12.0	2.5	11.0	3.5
How many people behaved this way?												
1 person	36.9	0.8	34.0	1.1	40.6	2.0	41.4	2.1	39.8	4.8	22.9	5.7
2 persons	28.7	0.9	32.2	1.1	28.4	1.8	22.0	1.8	26.0	3.9	34.4	6.8
3 or more persons	34.4	0.9	33.8	1.1	31.0	1.8	36.6	2.1	34.2	4.6	42.7	6.9

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you? ⁴												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	8.7	0.5	10.6	0.7	8.8	1.1	6.1	1.1	3.2	1.7	8.9	4.1
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	10.5	0.6	12.5	0.7	9.8	1.4	8.7	1.5	4.0	1.8	4.8	2.4
Teacher	7.0	0.6	5.8	0.6	13.3	1.9	5.7	1.2	11.4	2.7	S	S
Advisor	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.8	1.3	0.5	6.2	2.0	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.0	1.4	0.6	4.6	1.9	S	S
Live-in residential staff	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	S	S	1.9	0.7	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	S	S	0.8	0.4	S	S	S	S
Boss or supervisor	3.3	0.4	2.0	0.4	6.9	1.2	3.2	0.8	6.0	1.9	7.6	3.9
Co-worker	9.5	0.5	6.0	0.6	22.2	1.7	7.7	1.3	22.6	4.2	13.0	3.9
Friend	35.8	1.1	34.0	1.3	24.5	2.4	47.2	2.1	24.6	3.6	33.1	6.2
Classmate	31.7	1.0	30.3	1.2	35.0	1.8	32.9	2.3	32.7	4.1	31.1	6.3
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	41.3	1.0	48.0	1.4	30.7	2.2	34.8	2.1	31.7	4.0	43.9	7.4
Did not know or recognize this person	25.0	0.8	30.4	1.1	19.2	1.6	18.9	1.9	16.1	3.2	26.8	5.8

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?												
0 times	23.8	0.8	19.3	0.9	36.1	2.1	22.8	2.0	44.0	5.1	22.6	5.6
1 time	22.8	0.8	22.5	0.9	23.0	1.7	24.9	2.0	19.8	3.5	10.9	4.3
2 times	20.7	1.0	22.1	1.0	17.4	1.8	20.0	2.0	17.7	3.7	22.9	6.5
3-5 times	23.0	0.8	26.1	1.0	16.5	1.9	21.0	1.9	16.3	3.7	27.7	6.7
6-9 times	3.5	0.4	3.8	0.5	2.6	0.8	3.8	0.9	-	-	6.9	2.8
10 or more times	6.1	0.4	6.1	0.6	4.4	1.0	7.5	1.2	2.3	1.2	9.0	3.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:												
Controlled or tried to control you?	8.2	0.5	10.9	0.7	7.1	0.9	6.7	0.8	3.4	0.9	17.1	5.6
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	6.3	0.4	8.1	0.7	6.5	0.7	4.8	0.9	2.8	0.9	15.8	5.9
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	4.7	0.3	5.3	0.5	4.8	0.6	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	S	S
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	12.2	0.6	15.4	0.9	11.4	1.1	10.8	1.0	5.6	1.3	20.6	6.1

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	18.1	1.9	17.1	2.1	32.4	4.0	12.7	3.9	14.8	5.2
No	81.9	1.9	82.9	2.1	67.6	4.0	87.3	3.9	85.2	5.2
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	5.2	1.0	5.6	1.4	5.7	3.0	5.4	2.3	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	14.8	1.8	18.3	2.3	18.1	4.4	9.1	3.3	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	5.0	1.1	4.1	1.1	S	S	7.4	2.8	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	45.9	2.1	44.9	3.0	47.3	6.7	48.9	4.5	38.0	9.4
I did not want the person to get into trouble	21.3	1.8	19.0	2.8	25.1	5.2	23.5	4.1	21.7	8.2
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	4.7	1.0	6.2	1.4	S	S	S	S	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	5.5	1.1	7.0	1.7	S	S	5.3	2.3	-	-
I could handle it myself	56.7	3.0	56.7	3.5	44.3	5.7	59.6	6.0	68.6	8.3
I feared retaliation	9.7	1.3	12.2	2.2	11.8	3.7	5.4	2.2	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	10.7	1.4	10.1	1.8	17.5	3.8	10.2	3.1	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.3	1.2	6.7	1.5	11.5	3.6	S	S	S	S
Other reason	13.5	1.6	12.7	2.1	21.4	5.1	13.5	3.6	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	71.7	3.0	69.8	3.8	76.2	6.1	74.4	6.1	61.9	15.5
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	13.8	2.5	12.7	2.8	12.5	5.4	15.5	5.3	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.5	1.1	4.1	1.8	10.9	4.7	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	12.8	2.0	11.2	2.5	14.6	4.5	11.4	4.0	33.6	16.1
The event happened in a context that began consensually	23.6	2.8	27.3	4.4	17.5	6.0	16.5	4.4	49.6	17.2
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.1	1.3	3.2	1.4	-	-	7.9	3.3	S	S
I might be counter-accused	9.6	1.9	9.8	2.5	8.1	4.4	8.0	4.3	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	10.2	2.1	13.3	2.7	11.1	5.7	S	S	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	29.4	2.7	32.1	3.4	15.6	5.0	30.6	6.6	33.6	16.1
My body showed involuntary arousal	3.4	1.2	2.7	1.2	-	-	6.4	3.5	-	-
Other reason	15.7	2.3	16.0	2.7	25.0	5.8	12.1	4.7	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	71.8	2.0	77.6	2.5	70.3	4.6	60.5	5.3	77.6	6.4
Family member	38.2	2.4	39.6	3.1	44.6	4.1	28.3	4.8	55.4	8.7
Faculty member or instructor	3.7	0.8	2.2	1.0	9.0	2.6	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	5.7	2.6	-	-	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.6	0.7	3.2	1.0	S	S	-	-	S	S
Therapist or counselor	15.6	1.5	15.3	2.3	33.8	4.1	6.0	2.3	15.8	5.7
Sexual or romantic partner	14.2	1.5	12.7	2.1	15.0	3.4	18.1	3.6	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.1	0.6	2.6	0.9	5.3	2.5	-	-	-	-
Physician	3.6	0.7	3.1	0.9	9.7	2.7	S	S	S	S
Someone else	5.6	1.0	4.8	1.2	3.1	1.5	8.6	2.7	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	19.3	1.9	16.3	1.9	27.3	4.7	22.5	4.5	10.4	5.4
Told at least one other person	80.7	1.9	83.7	1.9	72.7	4.7	77.5	4.5	89.6	5.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How many different partners treated you this way?												
1 partner	89.7	1.2	87.9	1.7	93.9	2.1	92.9	2.4	79.5	7.4	90.0	9.8
2 partners	9.1	1.1	11.3	1.7	4.6	1.8	4.8	1.9	20.5	7.4	S	S
3 or more partners	1.2	0.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?												
0 times	37.3	2.2	37.2	2.9	50.3	4.6	25.6	4.7	59.3	9.1	S	S
1 time	23.9	1.8	23.9	2.3	16.8	3.4	30.1	4.1	17.0	8.3	S	S
2 times	11.5	1.2	12.2	1.8	13.3	3.1	10.3	3.2	S	S	S	S
3-5 times	17.7	2.1	15.7	2.1	9.3	2.3	25.0	5.0	20.3	6.7	S	S
6-9 times	3.6	0.7	5.1	1.3	4.0	1.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	6.0	1.1	5.8	1.4	6.3	2.2	7.3	2.4	-	-	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has someone... ³												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	10.6	0.4	15.8	0.6	9.2	0.7	7.0	0.6	3.9	0.8	14.0	3.9
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	9.9	0.3	13.3	0.5	7.6	0.8	9.1	0.6	2.7	0.7	13.6	3.4
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	4.6	0.3	5.8	0.4	3.7	0.5	4.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	4.3	2.3
At least one of the above	18.0	0.4	24.8	0.8	14.5	0.9	14.9	0.7	6.5	1.0	26.3	5.1
Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]? ⁴												
Yes	54.3	1.5	57.4	1.7	61.5	3.8	47.8	2.9	33.5	8.1	62.2	11.8
No	31.6	1.3	32.4	1.6	22.7	3.4	32.7	2.4	42.0	8.4	23.5	10.3
Don't know	14.0	1.1	10.2	1.2	15.8	2.7	19.4	2.6	24.5	6.6	14.4	9.4

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]... ⁵												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	50.5	2.1	53.1	2.2	64.0	4.6	37.0	4.8	22.6	11.8	85.1	8.5
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	56.9	1.8	58.5	2.3	67.2	4.5	44.7	4.7	47.5	15.4	95.6	4.1
At least one of the above	68.1	1.6	71.9	1.9	75.5	4.0	53.7	4.8	55.9	15.2	95.6	4.1
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	6.7	0.3	10.2	0.5	6.7	0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.6	4.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	27.3	2.5	24.9	2.4	37.2	5.3	27.0	6.7	S	S
No	72.7	2.5	75.1	2.4	62.8	5.3	73.0	6.7	65.8	22.4
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	7.8	1.6	6.1	1.4	6.3	3.3	15.3	5.8	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	15.2	2.4	13.1	2.5	14.7	5.4	19.3	6.4	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	8.0	1.6	6.2	1.6	12.9	4.9	12.0	5.3	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	44.6	2.8	50.0	3.3	32.5	7.1	33.1	8.6	S	S
I did not want the person to get into trouble	15.3	2.4	13.4	2.5	9.2	4.1	27.2	7.9	-	-
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	10.7	1.7	7.2	1.8	25.3	6.3	12.5	5.5	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	13.3	2.0	10.9	2.2	24.1	6.3	16.2	5.8	-	-
I could handle it myself	50.4	2.9	51.2	3.2	45.4	7.4	50.4	8.3	S	S
I feared retaliation	17.8	2.2	14.2	2.3	23.9	6.0	25.8	6.9	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	20.1	2.1	19.5	2.6	31.2	6.4	14.8	5.7	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.7	1.2	6.7	1.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	11.7	1.9	7.6	1.9	20.3	7.5	18.9	7.3	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	70.6	3.7	80.4	3.4	61.9	10.4	44.6	13.5	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	22.6	3.2	24.8	4.1	30.9	11.6	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	6.9	1.9	4.4	2.1	17.1	6.3	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
I was too busy	21.1	3.0	21.4	3.5	19.9	7.3	24.1	10.7	-	-
The event happened in a context that began consensually	14.5	2.4	18.4	3.2	S	S	-	-	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	6.8	2.0	3.0	1.3	S	S	17.2	9.0	S	S
I might be counter-accused	4.7	1.6	5.9	2.1	S	S	-	-	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	7.6	2.0	8.1	2.3	S	S	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	36.8	3.4	45.0	4.0	36.3	7.9	S	S	-	-
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other reason	20.4	2.9	15.6	3.4	26.2	9.4	33.2	11.4	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	84.9	1.1	90.0	1.2	81.8	3.8	76.7	4.0	73.7	13.5
Family member	36.0	2.1	35.4	2.4	48.2	5.2	30.6	4.8	36.0	12.6
Faculty member or instructor	6.6	1.0	5.1	1.0	11.8	3.0	7.1	2.6	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.6	0.8	3.4	0.9	-	-	4.3	1.9	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	4.9	2.1	2.9	1.5	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	S	S	S	S	S	S
Therapist or counselor	10.5	1.1	11.4	1.4	17.5	4.4	3.8	1.9	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	19.5	1.6	23.0	2.1	21.5	4.4	11.6	3.2	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.6	0.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Physician	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	4.7	2.0	-	-	-	-
Someone else	5.9	0.9	3.5	0.8	9.2	2.4	10.5	3.0	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	9.5	1.0	6.8	1.2	12.6	2.8	12.1	3.0	S	S
Told at least one other person	90.5	1.0	93.2	1.2	87.4	2.8	87.9	3.0	85.3	9.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	89.4	1.5	97.1	0.7	96.7	1.7	64.6	5.5	57.8	17.4
Woman	33.1	2.3	14.2	2.2	9.7	3.6	74.9	4.1	100.0	0.0
Other gender identity	3.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	-	-	8.6	3.9	-	-
Don't know	7.3	1.4	2.3	0.9	-	-	21.9	5.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	78.2	1.6	78.2	2.1	69.4	4.1	81.8	4.0	73.7	13.5
Student teaching assistant	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	7.2	2.3	2.9	1.5	S	S
Faculty or instructor	2.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	5.3	2.2	4.7	1.8	-	-
Research staff	0.8	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other staff or administrator	1.7	0.5	S	S	S	S	4.5	1.7	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.8	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Alumni	3.7	0.7	3.2	0.8	4.7	2.0	4.3	2.0	-	-
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-
The person was not associated with [University]	16.3	1.5	18.7	2.0	23.6	3.7	9.6	2.7	-	-
Unsure about association with [University]	9.4	1.2	9.0	1.5	4.0	1.8	13.6	3.4	S	S

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	13.3	1.3	13.7	1.6	9.9	2.6	17.0	3.7	-	-
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	33.8	1.9	31.0	2.4	43.7	5.0	35.5	4.8	48.5	15.3
Teacher	2.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	4.2	2.0	3.8	1.7	-	-
Advisor	1.3	0.4	S	S	3.3	1.8	S	S	-	-
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.1	0.4	S	S	2.7	1.4	S	S	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.6	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Boss or supervisor	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-
Co-worker	5.7	0.9	4.5	0.9	9.2	2.5	4.4	2.5	23.3	11.1
Friend	25.4	1.8	25.6	2.3	17.8	3.1	29.9	4.4	S	S
Classmate	16.6	1.5	16.4	1.8	13.3	3.0	16.5	3.6	S	S
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	32.7	1.8	35.0	2.0	28.8	4.1	31.6	4.6	21.6	11.5
Did not know or recognize this person	11.7	1.3	11.7	1.6	6.3	2.4	15.3	3.9	S	S
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	25.2	1.7	22.1	2.1	42.2	5.0	21.6	4.2	43.6	14.3
1 time	15.8	1.6	16.1	2.0	17.8	3.8	12.9	3.4	30.3	14.2
2 times	19.0	1.5	21.6	2.1	12.9	3.2	18.3	4.3	S	S
3-5 times	27.1	1.7	26.9	2.2	20.7	3.2	31.1	4.8	S	S
6-9 times	4.6	0.9	5.1	1.1	S	S	4.8	2.5	-	-
10 or more times	8.2	1.3	8.2	1.4	5.6	2.1	11.2	3.2	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	43.3	0.6	57.0	0.9	38.5	1.3	35.0	1.0	21.5	1.5	71.8	4.5
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	40.4	0.6	54.7	0.9	37.2	1.4	32.4	1.2	20.3	1.5	S	S
Non-heterosexual	62.7	1.4	70.1	2.1	52.3	4.0	55.4	3.2	44.9	7.5	73.6	4.4
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	47.8	3.2	59.0	4.1	33.5	6.4	46.8	7.6	23.9	7.3	81.8	18.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	43.1	0.6	56.9	0.9	38.8	1.3	34.5	1.0	21.3	1.6	70.8	4.6
Race												
White only	44.6	0.6	57.7	0.9	39.4	1.4	35.3	1.2	24.9	2.1	74.4	5.4
Black only	41.4	3.1	49.0	3.8	33.7	5.7	37.5	6.1	26.0	8.8	S	S
Asian only	25.7	1.7	49.6	4.2	32.4	3.0	23.4	4.9	7.9	2.2	-	-
Other/multi race	47.2	2.5	64.7	3.7	42.2	4.9	38.8	5.4	21.6	5.6	69.5	13.1
Disability ⁴												
Yes	57.2	1.0	68.1	1.3	54.8	2.4	44.5	2.0	28.9	4.1	75.6	5.5
No	37.1	0.7	50.8	1.2	32.1	1.4	31.3	1.1	19.6	1.6	57.5	10.1
Intimate partner violence	12.2	0.6	15.4	0.9	11.4	1.1	10.8	1.0	5.6	1.3	20.6	6.1
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	10.8	0.6	13.7	0.9	10.9	1.1	9.5	1.0	5.1	1.3	-	-
Non-heterosexual	22.4	1.6	25.6	2.5	16.4	2.8	22.9	4.2	15.1	6.4	21.3	6.3
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	15.7	2.5	18.3	3.5	10.1	5.3	21.3	7.8	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.0	0.6	15.3	0.9	11.4	1.1	10.4	1.0	5.5	1.2	19.0	6.1
Race												
White only	12.0	0.6	15.0	1.0	11.9	1.1	10.2	1.0	6.0	1.3	18.0	6.5
Black only	14.2	2.7	19.8	4.5	10.5	4.5	12.7	5.3	S	S	-	-
Asian only	7.2	1.4	15.9	4.2	7.5	2.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other/multi race	15.9	2.2	16.1	3.2	12.1	3.9	17.5	4.8	10.2	4.3	S	S
Disability ⁴												
Yes	18.9	1.1	21.5	1.4	21.0	2.1	14.5	2.3	9.5	3.9	29.5	8.4
No	9.4	0.6	11.9	0.9	7.5	1.0	9.9	1.1	5.0	1.1	-	-

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	6.7	0.3	10.2	0.5	6.7	0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.6	4.1
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	5.6	0.3	9.1	0.5	5.9	0.7	3.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	S	S
Non-heterosexual	13.4	1.1	17.2	1.6	12.8	2.5	8.8	2.2	S	S	15.8	4.3
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	10.6	1.7	13.7	2.6	12.1	4.7	10.4	4.5	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.5	0.3	10.0	0.5	6.5	0.6	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	15.5	4.2
Race												
White only	6.5	0.3	10.4	0.5	6.4	0.9	3.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	14.6	4.4
Black only	7.5	1.7	6.7	1.9	7.2	3.1	9.1	3.9	S	S	-	-
Asian only	3.7	0.9	5.9	2.2	4.8	1.7	4.8	2.4	S	S	-	-
Other/multi race	10.9	1.4	15.7	2.6	13.1	3.2	7.2	3.2	-	-	29.8	15.6
Disability ⁴												
Yes	12.3	0.7	15.8	1.1	13.4	1.7	7.6	1.4	S	S	16.7	5.5
No	4.2	0.3	6.8	0.6	4.2	0.7	2.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	14.1	7.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	15.3	0.6
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention (RSVP) Center	22.1	1.8
Office for Civil Rights and Title IX	38.6	2.5
Medical services, including the Student Health Center, Behavioral Health, and University Hospital	30.1	2.0
True North	7.9	1.5
Counseling Center	46.5	2.2
Residential Life	11.7	1.4
MU Police Department	13.8	1.6
Columbia Police Department or Boone County Sheriff's Department	12.7	1.5

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	16.4	1.8
A little	16.3	1.3
Somewhat	24.6	1.8
Very	23.7	1.6
Extremely	18.9	1.7
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	82.3	1.7
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	12.6	1.7
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	5.1	0.8

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁵			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	27.2	0.7	26.6	0.8	5.9	0.7	7.5	0.6	19.1	8.0	29.4	4.8
Penetration	12.3	0.5	13.7	0.6	2.3	0.4	3.7	0.5	16.6	6.5	10.5	3.8
Sexual touching	21.0	0.8	19.2	0.6	4.5	0.5	4.9	0.6	14.4	5.5	28.1	4.7
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	12.6	0.6	11.1	0.5	2.4	0.4	3.8	0.5	17.2	6.6	20.6	4.6
Penetration	5.4	0.4	4.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	S	S	14.0	4.2
Sexual touching	9.1	0.5	7.9	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.5	0.4	14.7	6.5	16.8	4.3
Total	32.4	0.7	30.9	0.8	7.3	0.8	9.7	0.7	32.4	9.3	34.3	4.8
Penetration	15.6	0.5	16.4	0.6	3.2	0.5	4.9	0.6	19.1	6.5	20.7	4.7
Sexual touching	25.4	0.8	23.5	0.7	5.5	0.6	6.5	0.6	25.3	7.9	33.0	4.7

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.0	3.1	0.8	2.3	0.5
Penetration	6.3	0.8	6.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.4
Sexual touching	8.1	0.9	9.1	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.4
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	5.4	0.7	7.0	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.4
Penetration	2.2	0.5	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	S	S
Sexual touching	3.8	0.7	5.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3
Total	15.3	1.2	15.4	1.1	3.8	0.9	3.1	0.6
Penetration	7.8	0.9	8.7	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.4
Sexual touching	10.7	1.1	11.5	1.0	2.8	0.7	2.2	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ³			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	37.1	0.9	28.3	0.8	19.6	0.9	15.8	1.1	62.5	9.0	49.7	5.2
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	30.0	0.9	37.6	0.8	34.9	1.2	42.8	1.2	47.1	10.5	48.9	6.6
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	42.1	0.9	41.7	0.9	37.6	1.3	37.5	1.3	58.0	9.9	51.3	6.5
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	32.0	0.9	32.8	0.7	38.2	1.1	34.1	1.4	36.4	9.7	48.7	6.7
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	16.5	0.8	17.2	0.7	22.0	1.0	17.6	0.9	32.1	8.6	32.2	5.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	60.0	1.0	56.0	0.9	68.2	1.3	74.4	1.2	51.3	10.5	37.2	6.1
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	47.2	1.0	42.7	0.9	51.5	1.3	52.2	1.4	26.2	8.6	30.1	5.3

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	33.0	1.8	19.6	1.2	19.9	1.6	13.6	1.2
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	39.8	1.6	40.1	1.2	42.4	2.3	49.2	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	46.8	1.7	38.1	1.2	47.9	2.0	41.2	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	43.2	1.8	35.6	1.2	46.7	2.0	43.4	1.8
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	27.0	1.6	22.7	1.1	29.8	1.9	30.1	1.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	65.5	1.5	65.0	1.5	71.5	1.9	79.0	1.5
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	52.4	1.7	52.0	1.4	56.7	1.7	63.2	1.5

¹Per 100 students.

²Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴2015 wording did not include 'other' in the question.